INDIANAPOLIS. TUESDAY. MAY 2, 1843.

82 a Year, in advance.]

THE STATE SENTINEL

Southeast of the State House.

for three months-always in advance.

papers will be sent one year for the same.

cash, or no attention willbe paid to them. OF Postage must be paid.

BRITISH WHIGGERY.

Let us Test their Sincerity.

"All we desire is, that Mr. Whiteomb's pamphlet shall of counteracting foreign restrictions, travel with Smith's in company. We have no fears of the

proposition, that we will publish Mr. Whiteomh's pamphlet, if that print will transfer Mr. Smith's to its columns. Let us see .- Ind. Journal, April 21.

THE OTHER SIDE

INDIANIAN.

By O. H. Smith.

relation to the Tariff policy of the United States, has attention of Congress; it will be worthy at the time of have to pay for the colonial ham, prying two cents per ed views of the statesmen of most countries to aid us in of barter and sale of British goods in the ports of other line and sale of British goods in the ports of the line and sale of British goods in the ports of the line and sale of British goods in the line and sale of B rendered it due to the people of this State that the other their just and provident can be beart. The writer of the pamphlet nations, and high duties and restrictions in British ports like an adder upon the heart. side of that important question should be fairly and can- tions in the laws as will more especially protect and foster seem. The same idea may be illustrated by a grievance to which this side refers, treats the idea as a fallacy. He of the produce of these nations. We would give it still didly presented to their consideration. That publication, the several branches of manufacture." In his message of complained of by the Indiana boatmen, through a legisla- says. "Those who contend that it will, say that there are another definition, as being more applicable to the actual aloft, and flung to the breeze a flag inscribed with the ship of Congress. Free Trade doctrines preached by Great Britain and

side of the line the American policy lies.

" WHAT IS A TARRES ?" the subject, that a Tariff is a rate of duty established on trines; and it is a remarkable fact, that while the different not so, why do the manufacturers demand high duties! under the fostering care of the Government, we will no from duty, or it may be what is called retaliatory, or coun- asswer the question in the affirmative. We give you the immediately have risen upon the passage of the tariff of ed to the reader upon this question with advantage. It teracting foreign restrictions, even to the point of prohi- testimony of bition. It is understood that the writer of the pamphlet,

pass any Tariff law that shall include the protection of suppose the existence of the one without the other. The America for their own goods. The moment they can defor revenue, or, in the language of one of their most distinguished men, "That if we did not need money for the tion. " " The authority having thus entirely the end. Hear Lord Brougham on that very point, and see the whole foreign demand." support of government, we should have no Tariff, and passed from the States, the right to exercise it for the pur- how precisely he sustains these views.

repudiate the British free trade doctrines as being a mere the question.

well as against force without law. The power to pass man with southern feelings," of power they may. The power to levy imposts is inci- tion of the expediency of the measure. dent to all governments possessing sovereignty, and with- It is good policy to levy imposts for proout which power no government could long prosper; as it is other words, the power of self-defence, all independent nations maintain contitution was formed, the States gave up the power to whether the industry of the country is sufficiently protect- est minimum. But manufactures are the General Government, and it was inserted in express ed by the levy or not, following in the footsteps of the

with foreign nations, &c."

WHAT SAY THE WITNESSES ! credited by them in support of our position. We shall sufficient evidence that the writer does not stand alone as Mr. West establishes an extensive cotton factory at India at shall be rendered furthers ourselves." tack in quantity, we will endeavor to make up in quality. strictions.

age and protect the industry of his countrymen, as did the Is published every Tuesday-Office on Washington Street, succeeding administration of Mr. Adams.

ADVERTISE STATES WITH DE INSCRIPTION AND ADVERTISE STATES AND A SETTING a square, (200 ems) and be continued at the rate of 25 cents and not against their own citizens or subjects! er and paying for the hat while his produce lay upon his and manufacturers from their employment, foreigners left a man in some situation, where, on the other hand he may a square weekly. Quarterly advertisements inserted at \$3 and safety." At another time he wrote, a square weekly. Yearly advertisers will be accommodated on reasonable altogether, it may be proper for us to do the same by terms, which should always be made in writing as agreed upon. theirs, first burdening or excluding those productions commerce, and strikes at the vitals of all imposts; but it in fact bought the hat for fifty cents less than his neighbor ment. Let us make an estimate of this: for round nome he besitate even for a moment, you can discover at once All advertisements from abstract must be accompanied by the which they bring here in competition with our own of is not true as applied to any other than imports of arti-

The writer of the pamphlet says: "The names of tection by a high Tariff, but to the still higher point of price of coffee and the duty; but suppose we should send pediar arrives again with his British hats; he now has "exclusion," or prohibition in self-defence, and by way coffee to Rio or Java, and there should be a duty levied two families to supply instead of one; his competitor has

or the great Republican party; the national vessel was three-fourth cents per lb, duty. These hams come into com- sopply the denciency, and proceed to inquire, OF "FACTS FOR THE PEOPLE," IN RELA- steered under his direction through the perils of the last petition in the Liverpool or Manchester market. Would Whether a Protective Tariff gives to the farmer for his TION TO A " PROTECTIVE TARIFF, BY AN war, and his country's flag, in all its glory, at the close, the British consumer pay two cents per pound more for agricultural products, was seen streaming in the breeze from the mast-head; American hams of the same quality than he would for the

South Carolina. It is, therefore, due to the leaders of the Says in his inaugural address, "Our manufacturers will ton; the India cotton only pays eight cents per cwt, duty the reader a few witnesses upon this point, and then preparty that avow this policy, as well as to the people, that likewise require the systematic and fostering care of gov- while the Carolina cotton pays seventy-two cents by the sent some brief views of our own. We have already prethe subject should be fairly presented on both sides. The erament; possessing, as we do, all the raw materials, the British tariff; the cotton is of the same quality, to be sold sented extracts from Mr. Jefferson, fully sustaining our of free grazing of cartle, and open his gates and take away in the medical form of the same quality, to be sold sented extracts from Mr. Jefferson, fully sustaining our of free grazing of cartle, and open his gates and take away in the medical form of the same quality, to be sold sented extracts from Mr. Jefferson, fully sustaining our of free grazing of cartle, and open his gates and take away in the medical form of the same quality, to be sold sented extracts from Mr. Jefferson, fully sustaining our of free grazing of cartle, and open his gates and take away in the medical form of the same quality, to be sold sented extracts from Mr. Jefferson are also as a second of the same quality and the same quality are sented extracts from Mr. Jefferson are also as a second of the same quality are sented extracts. pamphlet referred to having presented one side of this fruit of our own soil and industry, we ought not to depend in the same market; who pays the sixty-four cents per position, we add the following, written by him in reply to his fences from his pasture fields, while all his neighbors flowers. To the poor, on the contrary, one indulgate of question, with some other matters, we proceed to give in the degree we have done, on the supplies from other cwt, the difference of duty, the British consumer or the Mr. Austin in 1816, after the late war. "You tell me I secured and protected their pastures by good fences; we in the model of hondships, is a flower among thorns some thoughts and facts on the other side for the consideration and facts on the other side for the consideration and facts on the other side for the consideration of the records and facts on the other side for the consideration of the records and facts on the other side for the consideration of the records and facts on the other side for the consideration of the records and facts on the other side for the consideration of the records and facts on the other side for the consideration of the records and facts on the other side for the consideration of the records and facts on the other side for the consideration of the records and facts on the other side for the consideration of the records and facts on the other side for the consideration of the records and facts on the other side for the consideration of the records and facts on the other side for the consideration of the records and the consideration of the conside of war unsought and unexpected, cannot fail to plunge us give sixty-four cents per ewt, more for the American arti-It is not proposed to follow precisely the order adopted by the writer of the pamphlet; we intend, however, to cover, substantially, the ground occupied by him—to state cover, substantially, the ground occupied by him—to state domestic, and its influences in that case instead of ex-It is not proposed to follow precisely the order adopted in the most serious difficulties. It is important, too, that cle, so as to pay the duty, than he could have been so quoted with more candor. . . . that of self-protection, and so long as all the civilized. his propositions fairly, and to give our views upon them hausting, as it may do in foreign lands, would be felt paid on the American article. If this be true, then the earneddly. We have no other motive than to state the advantageously on agriculture and every other branch of duty of seventy-two cents might just as well have been the one furnishing the agricultural products, and the other to sensual enjoyments. It almost always happens, that true issue between the parties, and to show upon which industry : equally important is it to provide a home mar- levied indiscriminately on both articles, so far as the Brit- manufactured articles, in exchange. Let for our raw materials, as by extending the competition ish consumer is concerned. Such is the fallacy of this it will enhance the price and protect the cultivator against doctrine. This question is put and answered in the pamphlet to the casualties incident to foreign markets." Such was suit the writer and the use he makes of his definition in the judgment of that wise and patriotic republican, Mr. Certainly it does says the leading modern democrat, ket for agricultural products. He said: "When our manuthe argument. We answer, with all financial writers on Monroe. Mr. Adams, his successor, held the same doc- precisely to the extent of the duty imposed. If it were factures are grown to a certain perfection, as they soon will imposts by law. That duty may be higher or lower; chief magistrates of this nation have differed as to other. This question is altogether satisfactory to the person who longer experience those evils. The farmer will find a levied for revenue, or for the protection of American in- great matters of public policy; with regard to the constitute puts it, and is deemed by him entirely conclusive of the ready market for his surplus produce, and, what is of aldustry, or for both united. It may be levied upon a horistical and expedience of protecting American industry, matter, when in truth it is just as great a fallacy as the most equal consequence, a certain and cheap supply of zontal ad valorem scale, applying the same rate of duty to they have held but one language. Some of our readers other, as all our experience has fully demonstrated; even all his wants." all imported articles indiscriminately; or it may be levied may be ready to ask us whether General Jackson agreed at this very day under the high tariff of last year, goods upon principles of discrimination between different arti- with the others in this matter; we know the potency of were never lower, as every one knows. If the position of cles, as to the duty imposed, exempting some altogether his name with many, and it therefore gives us pleasure to this free trade school was true, the price of goods would at the head of the Treasury Department, may be introduc-

with the rest of the free trade school of politicians, deny In his message of December, 1830, he says: "The they may be protected in a fair domestic, as well as for he will find the position fully sustained. Mr. Gallatin, in and repudiate the powers maintained by us, derived from power to impose duties on imposts originally belonged to reign, competition; without being subjected, with their his able report to Congress urging the protection of our the constitution and indicated in the definition we have the several States. The right to adjust these duties with himited means, to be overpowered by the concentration of manufactures, "estimated the annual product of American pagate in speeches and writings, these liberal doctrines, I became and writings, these liberal doctrines, I became and writings and content of the several States. a view to encourage domestic branches of industry is so the capital and the pauper labor of Europe to crush them, manufactures to exceed \$120,000,000 and that the vaiv First. That there is no constitutional power to pass to completely identified with that power, that it is difficult to that those monopolists may have the exclusive markets of malevials used and the provisions and other articles the suppose the existence of the one without the other. The America for their own goods. The moment they can describe the force and justice of the provisions and other articles the suppose the existence of the one without the other. The America for their own goods. The moment they can describe the force and justice of the provisions and other articles the force and justice of the provisions and other articles the force and justice of the provisions and other articles the force and justice of the provisions and other articles the force and justice of the provisions and other articles the force and justice of the provisions and other articles the force and justice of the force and justice of the force and justice of the provisions and other articles the force and justice of the provisions and other articles the force and justice of the provisions and other articles the force and justice of the provisions and other articles the force and justice of the provisions and other articles the force and justice of the provisions and other articles the force and justice of the provisions and other articles the force articles the force articles the force articles the force articles are also as a provision of the force articles are also as a provision of the force articles are also as a provision are also as a provision of the force articles are also as a provision of the force articles are also as a provision of the force are also as a provision of the force articles are also as a provision of the force articles are also as a provision of the force articles are also as a provision of the force are also as a provision American industry above the point absolutely necessary States have delegated their whole authority over imposts stroy our manufactures the field is open, hence they can facture of the following extract from the whenever the necessity ceases, the Taruf should cease." poses of protection does not exist in them, and conse-Secondly. That it would be inexpedient to exercise the power, if we possess it, although a tariff for revenue it must be extinct. Our political system would thus premight fall below the point of protection, and of conse- sent the anomaly of a people stripped of the right to domestic manufactures, and they were fast rising to the 1816 says: "The agriculturist whose produce and whose foster their own industry, and to counteract the most point of supplying the demand at cheap rates. Great Brit- flock depend for their value upon the fluctuations of a fo-Thirdly. The free trade doctrines preached, but never selfish destructive policy which might be adopted by ain saw this, and at once applied the power she possessed reign market, will have no occasion eventually to regret practised by Great Britain and South Carolina, present the foreign nations. This surely cannot be the case. This through her vast capital and cheap labor to crush the the opportunity of a ready sale of his wool or his cotton indispensable power thus surrendered by the States, must American manufactures; hence the excessive exports in his own neighborhood, and it will soon be understood. The Whigs, with the old Republican party, maintain be within the scope of the authority on the subject ex- from that country to this in 1815. These exports were that the success of American manufactures which tends to the constitutionality and expediency of protecting Ameri- pressly delegated to Congress," We shall for the present made, beyond a question, at a great sacrifice on the part diminish the profits, often the excessive profit, of the im-

To the authorities cited, and to the witnesses already let out the secret. He says: "The peace of America has In his annual message of 1815, urges the protective Have we the constitutional power to enact a protective introduced, any number of the produced somewhat a similar effect, though I am very far policy in strong language. "He says: "It will be an ad-Tariff above the revenue point, if necessary ! What is nation, as well as Congress of the Repub- from placing the vast exports which it occasioned with ditional recommendation for particular manufactures when understood by protection ! It is a right of self-defence lican school, might be added. Mr. Clay has been referred those to the European market the year before; both be- the malerials for them are extensively drawn from our possessed by individuals in a state of nature, and carried to by the writer of the pamphlet as favoring a high Tariff, cause ultimately the Americans will pay, which the ex- agriculture, and consequently impart and insure to that with them into society, modified only by the laws which while he has omitted the vote of Mr. Van Buren for the hausted state of the continent renders very unlikely, and great fund of national prosperity and independence an enare thrown around them by the sovereign power. It is high Tarist of 1828, called by him the "bill of abomina- because it was well worth while to incur a loss upon the couragement which cannot fail to be rewarded." a right, in a national point of view, of defending the flag. tions." This does injustice to Mr. Van Buren, unless he first exportations in order by the glut to STIFLE LV We might fill a volume with extracts from the messagthe honor, the citizens, the property, and the industry of has changed his opinions and fallen in with the British THE CRADLE those RISLYG MANUFACE es of our Presidents, from the father of his country down, the nation against the policy and laws of other nations, as free trade doctrines, to reconcile the south to " the northern TI RES in the United States."

space allotted to this side of the question; but what we it for me for the practice upon, while they keep up theorees us suppose that these manufactures are, as the leading re-affirmed and adopted with approbation this letter and as cotton—the home market is secured to me for the nate and adopted with approbation this letter and as cotton—the home market is secured to me for the nate and adopted with approbation this letter and as cotton—the home market is secured to me for the nate and adopted with approbation this letter and as cotton—the home market is secured to me for the nate and adopted with approbation this letter and as cotton—the home market is secured to me for the nate and adopted with approbation this letter and adopted with approbation this letter and adopted with approbation this letter and a secured to me for the nate and adopted with approbation this letter and a secured to me for the nate and adopted with approbation this letter and a secured to me for the nate and adopted with a secured to me for the nate and adopted with approbation this letter and a secured to me for the nate and adopted with a secured to me for the nate and adopted We may be pardoned for supposing, that at least some of We will proceed to examine some of the main points in will it be contended that that the British manufactures are Jackson party turn up their noses and sneeringly nemark advalurements in will it be contended that that the British manufactures are our witnesses might compare not unfavorably with the centroversy. The writer sets out with the assumed part that those who contend that a Protective Tariff will create a pay seventy-two cents per cwt. duty on the centroversy. The writer sets out with the assumed part that those who contend that a Protective Tariff will create a pay seventy-two cents per cwt. duty on the centroversy. leaders of the modern free trade democracy of Indiana, while the producer of bacon pays two dollars per cat - whisher subsult with all good nature and do not be the Who presided over the convention, and who knew per- as granted he may readily arrive at the conclusion to opoly, then the British manufactories as far surpass ours them to manufactories as far surpass ours them to manufactories as far surpass ours. haps as well as any man that ever lived, the object of forming the new constitution, in his first annual message to the new constitution, in his first annual message to the new constitution, in his first annual message to the new constitution of the pamphlet cast this for six dollars worth of my produce than the farmer of an average duty to Congress on the 8th of July, 1790, said, "The safety advalorem of 30 per cent., of course the people have paid ufacturing monopolies at last, which shall we maintain stigma on the motives and policy of General Jackson, we Indiana pays for four dollars worth of his. The price of and interest of the people require that they shall promote in the single year \$30,000,000 of a tax, besides the profits and support, the American monopoly that purchases our leave the people to say. others for essentials." The first act of Congress on the subject was approved by him, and its present to show at once that "Whereas it is not present to show at once that "Whereas it is not present to show at once that "Whereas it is not present to show at once that "Whereas it is not present to show at once that "Whereas it is not present to show at once that "Whereas it is not present to show at once that "Whereas it is not present to show at once that "Whereas it is not present to show at once that "Whereas it is not present to show at once that "Whereas it is not present to show at once that "Whereas it is not present to show at once that "Whereas it is not present to show at once that "Whereas it is not present to show at once that shows that there were engaged in trade and manufactures down the price of meats and bread stuffs, or slave to day the price of meats and bread stuffs, or slave to day the price of meats and bread stuffs, or slave to day the price of meats and bread stuffs, or slave to day the price of meats and bread stuffs, or slave to day the price of meats and bread stuffs, or slave to day the price of meats and bread stuffs, or slave to day the price of meats and bread stuffs, or slave to day the price of meats and bread stuffs, or slave to day the price of meats and bread stuffs, or slave to day the price of meats and bread stuffs. "Whereas, it is necessary for the support of government, direct taxation is the best mode of raising revenue, because that enters into the different articles in domestic use; or in the United States, including every description of me- low as possible; which will give me the greatest profit on for the discharge of the debts of the United States, and the least expensive; and indeed, it may be safely affirmed the British monopoly, sustained by British labor, British chanics, white and black, slave and the British monopoly, sustained by British labor, British encouragement and protection of manufactures, and the raw materials, and British manufactures, that was it not for the unpopularity of the position, the raw materials, and British manufactures, that was it not for the unpopularity of the position, the raw materials, and British manufactures, that duties be faid on goods, wares, and merchandize imported, whole school of these leading free trade modern demo- by American produce, after From this he argues that the home market is inconsider- them to give me more for my cotton, to sell to us again police. therefore," &c. That great man, and benefactor of man- crats would come out like McDuffie, Pickens, and Rhett, deducting a heavy duty to be paid by the American pro- able in comparison with the agricultural products, and manufactured; while, by the same operation, slave food is a first sale, and excellent young horse, would not any kind, continued through his whole administration to encour. Of South Carolina, in favor of direct taxation to raise re- ducer! We ask a candid answer. But it is said that therefore not worth preserving or protecting. Let us see brought down to the lowest price by the destruction of lady or gentleman, with a lower fault." the "Democratic" Convention held at Indianapolis, in Jan- this sandy foundation, their whole superstructure of free have already stated how this matter stands, but let us il-

if it should be necessary to go above that point; and they the stand to testify several times before closing this side of our manufactures at a blow, and not to make profit on cle in the hands of the consumer." their goods. Lord Brougham in his speech in Parliament

laws for the government of the people of a nation, is of Having fully sustained the constitutionality of a pro- The American manufacturer requires only to be protected sustaining fully our position, but we forbear to press the high prerogative, let the laws emanate from what source tective Tariff, we ask the reader to follow us into the ques- in a healthy and uniform competition with others. The evidence further except to give one more extract from a ternal competition brings down the manufactured article the attention of the original Jackson men to it; we ask to the lowest price for which it can be afforded; the sup- them to compare it with the pamphlet written by one who ply at all times being greater than the necessary demand professed to be his follower even in the proclamation against and exercise it. Great Britain exercised it for herself and The expediency of affording ample protection to Amer- of any given article, the manufacturer as well as the mer- nullifiers, but who now joins bands with these same nulher colonies, and the States that formed the confederacy, jean industry is maintained by the whigs of Indiana, adafter they threw off their allegiance to the mother hering to the old Republican doctrines; while the leaders manufacturers and traders, at home and abroad, it is imcountry, exercised it in severally. But when the federal of the modern democracy of Indiana go for revenue alone, possible that any article can remain a day above its low-

language in the constitution of the United States; no one British and South Carolina free trade school of politic Says our leading modern democratic free trade men, and -the language of truth and sound wisdom. He says entertained a doubt but that the right to exercise this cians. The doctrine avowed and maintained by the whige they as democrats, are opposed to all monopolies. If this "I ask what is the real situation of the agriculturist! before our fellow citizens witnesses who will doubtless be British pamphlets and free trade essays of the south give cotton factory at Richmond is supposed to be doing well. Or else in a short time, (by continuing our present policy) somably expected—his may reason after this work lustrate it here again. Whether an article is cheap or ufactured articles, whose produce would they then con-

Washington and Jefferson are sometimes claimed as favor- abroad; as the article of coffee, which is now duty free ness because his customers could buy cheaper hats; of value of fifty dollars per annum;

A HOME MARKET.

In 1816 was the champion of a Protective Tariff, and

The practical statesman and distinguished financier, long

can industry by tariff laws even above the revenue point, dismiss Gen. Jackson as a witness, but will bring him to of the British manufacturer, but their object was to destroy parter, does not necessarily add to the price of the arti-

from the reports of the Secretaries of the Treasury, and It is one object of the protective law to prevent this, the speeches of our distinguished statesmen of all parties,

> In his letter to Dr. Coleman, dated on the 26th of April, 1824, speaks on this subject the language of an American

operation of their policy of

the hero of Lundy's Lane,

GENERAL SCOTT, Recently, to a committee, the General says: "From a 1842; then how do you account for the desire of the was in 1810 the extract was written, and the reader will in its trade with the many, whose rival products are done, he desired that one of the party would fill it has remanufacturers to have duties high! We answer, that of course make the allowance for the increase since, but shielded by duties generally high, and in many cases pro- quest was obeyed; still, when he reversed the jar, not a

> BRITISH TABLET: ∞⊢ಐ. ಣ. , , ಇ. ದರವರಣಚರು ಏ) 000

among other objects to enable the General Government to point should be afforded in any event, and, consequently, mercantile concern or a house of public entertainment, so is no market at home or abroad, at there is too much Although it does not contain many articles of American lowing facts protect and promote the interests of the whole, so far as that our manufacturers, mechanics and artizans must re- long as these employments are left open alike to the com- labor employments are left open alike to the com- labor employments are left open alike to the com- labor employments are left open alike to the com- labor employments are left open alike to the comthe exercise of this, with the other delegations of power, main subject to the operation of European competition, petition, capital and industry to all ! Will not capital points out the remedie. Take from agriculture in the American products. Such is the practice of the free trade or three et their women along as conservations of the would enable her to do, it was expressly granted in the with her pauper labor under foreign legislation, against find its level in its investment, and is it pretended that any United States six hundred thousand men, women, and school of Great Britain and vet the leaders of the modern peace. Especially in ways where chiefs I different constitution, that "the Congress shall have power to lay the free labor of America: potting our labor by necessity particular business can enjoy an excess of profit in a countries tracket for more democratic party in Indiana would meet these restrictions tracket for more democratic party in Indiana would meet these restrictions tracket for more democratic party in Indiana would meet these restrictions tracket for more democratic party in Indiana would meet these restrictions tracket for more democratic party in Indiana would meet these restrictions. and collect taxes, duties, imposts, to regulate commerce in order to compete with the foreign, at the starving prices try like this, open to free competition? If one employ- bread stuffs than all Europe now furnishes us; in short, and discriminations with free trade in our ports, unless for are aware of their indicates whenever they can get half paid to European seris. The whole policy of protection ment is more profitable than another, others will immedia at the policy of the firewaters, and have shown their doctrones of the firewaters, and have shown to have shown to have shown to have shown their doctrones of the firewaters, and have shown to have has been assaulted by the pumphlet referred to, with an ately resort to it. If the Washington Hall is supposed to be TISH MERCH. INTS at is time we should be found awakening from which at the early perpendicular to the pumphlet referred to, with an ately resort to it. If the Washington Hall is supposed to be TISH MERCH. INTS at its found awakening from which are the pumphlet referred to. We are aware that in these heated party times assertion ingentity and fertility of imagination worthy of a better making too much money as a house of entertainment, there hatte more AMERICANIZED, and, instead of feeding advocates for this doctrine in Indiana, is passing strange; trated whole under the inflavore of the inflavore is not always taken for proof; hence we prefer to bring cause; yet in it little can be found that is new. The anises at the next equate a Palmer House to displace it might be more real displace. SCHOOLS THE COTTON PLANTIN FOR THEIR PRANT.

not be able to present much of the testimony in the brief the disciple of this anti-American doctrine, but they preach anapolis, to share the market and divide the profits. Let In the letter of Gen. Jackson to Gov. Ray, in 1828, he May be not anapolis, to share the market and divide the profits. modern free trade democrats contend, odious monopolies; its doctrines. And yet to all this the new alice of the cloby a duty of three cents per pound, about fifty per cont. have seen a sure twenty stall and Sans, France, and Charles the consumer page that fax, and by taking this position and employed in a single manufactory, constitutes a mon- engaged in tilling the earth, and that we must hire some of my cutton is worth six dollars per cwt. in Charleston, the down at the bedding of a comple of equals and have all my cotion in the English market does not depend upon the price of the products of Lidiana, upon which I feed venue for the General Government; for if they really be- the British manufactured articles may be bought cheaper how this matter stands. He must concede that the 791,- the home market and the increase of produce, turning our

dear depends upon circumstances; the price may be low, sume, whose raw materials would they then operate upon i Returnox -We are not of those who think that reli-Unquestionably, says the writer of the pamphlet; let us and yet the medium of payment render it dear; at the Not ours, but European, as restrictions are thrown around gion consists altogether in the peculiar forms and ceremosee. If this were so why should Great Britain complain present time a farmer can afford to pay a higher nominal the introduction of our articles, and in that event we miss of any particular creed. Such observances are dauled The State Sentinel will contain about twice as much The apostle of the old republican party, came into of our tariff! If our citizens pay the duty, of what im- price for any article in the produce of his farm than he should lose to the farming interest the market for all the raw less correct and justifiable with many denominations of reading matter, on all subjects of general interest, as any power in 1801, borne on the current of popular opinion; portance to her is it how much they pay, so that her mer-could get the same article for in money; the one he has materials, and all the produce that these 791,749 persons christians, and their neglect or omission is often dissothis whole subject in all its bearings was familiar to him; chandize is not prohibited ! If the consumer pay the du- to spare and the other he has not. A farmer and hatter would consume ; or if we fed them and furnish the raw mant with the spirit of such creed. But where one may Trans. -Two dollars a year, always in advance. In no hear him testify. In his annual message in December, ty, of what importance is it to us how high the rates are jum lands, the farmer needs hats for his use, and the hathear him testify. But this is not deliberately defraud his fellow, either through falsehood or instance will more than one number be sent till the money is received. Subscribers will receive due notice a few weeks all; you cannot transplant the men, women and children, strategies, and the dext attend church, clothed with a received. Subscribers will receive due notice a few weeks. received. Subscribers will receive due notice a few weeks. Now it is not very mabefore the expiration of each year or term, and if the payment duties of government: "To cultivate peace and maintain to agribefore the expiration of each year or term, and if the payment duties of government: "To cultivate peace and maintain to agrito agribefore the expiration of each year or term, and if the payment during lost the market has been advanced the payment during lost the market has been advanced the payment during lost the market has we are apt to suppose the said individual an arrant for a succeeding year or term be not advanced, the paper will commerce and navigation in all their lawful enterprise, to tor a succeeding year or term be not advanced, the paper will to a succeeding year or term be not advanced, the paper will to a succeeding year or term be not advanced, the paper will to suppose at the moment that these for the produce and raw materials consumed by the 791, hypocrate. We do not love these pretenders—they interest to in all cases. This rule will be adhered to in all cases. One dollar will be received for six months, and fifty cents tect the manufactories adapted to our circumstances, er burdening her own citizens with high taxes? On the industrious men were making the exchange, a pedlar 749 persons, you add that number to 3,719,351 now deed may be considered wolves in sheep's clothing, and * By continuing to make these the rules of our contrary, is it not the universal understanding of all civil- should drive up with a lead of English hats, and offer to engaged in agriculture, making the agricultures 4.511,- like the serpent of Eden, decrive whilst they profiler wis-Five dollars will be received for three years; or, three actions we shall endear to our countrymen the true printing the product of the price in the same proportion. But even this is not principle, is not sufficient to discover. As self-interest is great degree against the product of the moment you have driven your for the farmer by taking the agricultural products, and effecting dom and humanity. What is real great degree against the price in the same proportion. But even this is not principle, is not sufficient to discover. As self-interest is great degree against the producer of the foreign ment; would the farmer by taking the cash from his drawimposes high duties on our productions, or prohibits them. The position that the consumer pays the whole duty or hands without a market, get the article cheaper than if he without competition here would make you pay their own perform an act of unquestionable generosity, and upon cles that neither come into competition with domestic ar- the cash he had paid out for the hat, how then would the rest of the United States; at a very low calculation they his principles. This is by far the hetter test of religions ticles, nor with articles admitted at a less rate of duty from account stand next year ! The hatter must quit his busi- must consume each of agricultural products at least the than the observance of ceremony. We have seen a strange sort of character in our course through life, who would able to a high protective Tariff." Is it possible !! We when imported in American bottoms; and even that is course he must turn farmer. The amount of produce This amounts to -- \$40,000,000 consules it the darkest crime to violate same traffing custom say that Mr. Jefferson not only goes to the point of pro- doubted, as there never has been any identity between the would be denbled, and so would the demand for hats; the \$52,000,000 most beinous methods of defrauding at a moment of emerupon it, where it would come in competition with the do- been driven from his business to farming by the cheap Making \$52,000,000 annually in these items, without gency. It is seldom, however, that we find a human bemestic article, would the consumer pay the duty, or would hats, and he now puts not only the other half dollar on the looking to the more important and costly ones of the raw ing altogs ther vicious. Well has the poet and, 'none are the producer pay it before he could bring his article into price of his hats, but adds fifty per cent., so that in the materials, wages of labor, and other domestic acticles which all evil.' Languing round the heart there is some avenue Is a worthy witness; no one can doubt his testimony market in competition with the lava or Rio coffee ! II. two years the farmer has paid a kigher nominal price for enter into the price of the manufactured articles; these we to feeling, some access to sympathy. The most desperate Now we propose to the Sentinel, if it dares to accept the on this question. He was conversant with every step of lustrate the idea further, by taking an article from the his hats than if he had bought them from his neighbor, leave for the reader to estimate. These are some of the williams are ever blessed with one hind's victure, which the revolution -its cause, and the desired object of a British Tariff which will be found under the free trade and the price of his produce has been diminished by the gains to the agricultural interest by having the scat of the glimmers from their darkness of heart with summy inflachange of government. No man, at any period of our head of this side of facts. Hams from the British colonis increased quantity raised by two farmers instead of one. Our manufactures in this country instead of England, where once. After all the dogmas and creeds, it is the heat? history, surpassed him in soundness of judgment, or in con- al possessions pay in Great Britain three-fourths of a cent limits will not permit us to give the many cases that might our leading free trade modern democrats desire to trans- alone which gives force and character to virtue and untegstitutional learning; he was the avowed head, in his day, per pound duty, while United States hams pay two and be put to sustain our position. We leave the reader to plant them, or are willing to see them transplanted by the vity. What ment is there in the performance of a good action if we do it for a selfish motive ! What merit is it that a man abstance from vice if he does it from a super-This is certainly in sound a most fascinating doctrine - stitious awe of the future ! Blessed as our hemisphere is free trade-who could oppose it, say our opponents. It with the light of revelation and of promise, we often hear him. In his first message to Congress, in May, other, merely to sustain the theory that the consumer pays This is an important question, but it is not a new one; only means to sell where we can sell highest, and buy murvel that so much suspende and vice should disfigure 1809, he said, "The revision of our commercial laws the duty, or would the American producer pay into the it has for many years engaged the time and talents of the where we can buy cheapest, say its advocates. Such is the human character. The performance of a good action A pamphlet recently published and widely circulated in proper, to adapt them to the arrangement which has taken British exchequer the duty himself, before he could sell best men and ablest statesmen of every civilized nation on their definition of free trade. A British lord recently gave has a reward in itself which no sellish or mercenary end this State, evidently intended as a political text book in place with Great Britain, will doubtless engage the early his ham and the consumer eat it at the price he would may, there is a hacross-

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by the leaders of the modern Democratic party, is not 1815, he says: "There is no subject which can enter tive resolve at the last session, that their boats were taxed too many tilling the earth and that we must hive some of state of the case; it is the surrender by the United States proportion between his decrees and supportion between his decree and supportion between his decrees and supportion between his decree and support his decree and sup complained of. We are gratified to see our political opposition of the right to other nations to control the industry of this control the industry of the right to other nations to control the industry of this control the industry of the industry of this control the industry of this control the industry of ments come out in the full blaze of day with their party a consideration of the means to preserve and promote the duce at the towns on the Mississippi. This was to be sure their articles than we should have to give others." For by their legislation; for if we omit to pass protective to happiness, with the dimension of the means to preserve and promote the duce at the towns on the Mississippi. This was to be sure their articles than we should have to give others." For by their legislation; for if we omit to pass protective to happiness, with the dimension of the means to preserve and promote the duce at the towns on the Mississippi. This was to be sure their articles than we should have spring into existence and at- a tax, but leading modern democrats of the free trade as much as we please, and laws we may preach free trade as much as we have the manufacture. principles and policy now openly avowed, have been tained an unparalleled maturity throughout the United school would say that the boatmen had no ground to comcharged upon them by us for years, and the charge has States during the period of the European wars; this being the period of the European wars; this plain as the whole loss fell at last on the consumer of the friend of a protective tariff; it is the language of the autilocal as often deated. This is the first time, it is believed, source of national independence and wealth I anxiously produce, and the boatmen in fact paid nothing. We ask in the history of Indiana, that a political party has raised recommend, therefore, to the prompt and strict guardian- those engaged on the farmer, while not a port of any other country will be re- proceeding from wealth, which makes them impatient Two vessels land at Liverpool at the same time, one is belief upon which we maintain the affirmative of the posi- laxed in the duties and restrictions imposed upon our pro- at the loss of pleasure, though they have no enjoyment loaded with Hindostan, and the other with Carolina cot- tion, in the least questionable shape, we will introduce to duce. One error of this free trade school consists in this, from the possession of it. The other of ten thousand statesmen of the nation who have taken part in our politi- the man who grows rich, changes his nations of powerty, cal affairs; we deem it, however, unnecessary to do so. states his wants by some new measure, and from flying There is one distinguished American who has not been the enemy that pursued him, bends his endeavors to heretofore prominently before the people, whose opinions overtake those whom he sees before him. Wealth canare entitled to much weight; it is, therefore, with not confer greatness; for nothing can make that great, pleasure that we give an extract from a letter written by which the decree of nature has ordained to be littlethe bondble may be planted in a hot-bed, lest can never

> familiarity with the principal writers on political economy, Frank or Ixaras Josephans, One of the men taking I was early much smitten with the doctrines of free trade, a large earthenware wessel, with a spacious mouth, filled but between the years 1824 and 1828, being stimulated by at with water, and turned it upade down, when all the the discussions of the period to reconsider first impressions, water flowed out; but the moment it was placed with the I soon became thoroughly persuaded that the theory of month upwards, it alstays became full. He then couplied wealth, however beautiful, would impoverish this country it, allowing any one to inspect it who chose. This being hibitory; until, therefore, the other great commercial drop flowed, and upon turning it, to our astonishment, at

> should be in favor of countervailing and retaliatory nothing which could lend to a discovery of the mystery. I feetly dry, so that how the water-disappeared, where it had been conveyed, were problems which more of us were ableto expound. The ves-el employed by the jugglers on this. occasion, was the common cartherware of the country, very roughly made, and in order to convince to that it had not been especially constructed for the purpose of aidsmy his clever deceptions, he permitted it to be broken or enr presence; the fragments were then handed sound for the inspection of his highiness and the party personal wards

> > The next thing that engaged our attention was a feated dextenty advocather astonishing. A woman, the money so if to our notice, and taking a handest twenty feet hie i, placed it upright on a flat shope, and then, without any Having done this, she stood upon one leg on the poent of sion, that the top of the pole entered the sucket of her mincone, and in this position she spent because you death a velocity which ande me goldy to look at- the hand-orall the time appearing as it it were supported by some super-

> > her shoulder, and, graceing the anxies in her hunds, comtimued her rotations so rapidity, that the outline of her bedy was entirely lost to the eye, and looked like a revolving bail. Having performed several other feuts equally extrathe air, balanced it upon her chin, then upon her no earn't finally persisted it to a distance from her, without the soplication of her hands. She was an elterly woman, and by no means prepossessing in her person, which I concluded however, threw her a few onjects, with which she appeared satisfied - The Ociented Armed

INTEREST. OF Wanter-Theoretic training the the sopower in the most ample manner was essential to the party is, that American legislation should foster and property of the people and the independence of the tect American industry; while the leading modern dem- be a monopoly in any trade or business, whether it be a cotnation: hence in order to give it more efficiency, and ocrats contend, that no protection beyond the revenue ton or woollen manufactory, a mechanic's establishment, a a home market. Does not this clearly prove when there the able report of Mr. Elisworth, commissioner of patents. West, who have lately visited the capital address the ful-

"Written by James Whiteomb, Esq., and tend by him, lieve that the consumer pays the duty, the next step folafter his nomination as their candidate for Governor, before lows of course, and the very moment you take from them in argued that the tariff should be reduced. We gaged in the manufacture of the American raw material; satisfy an Indiana farmer that such was his policy, even worship. Moment you take from them in argued that the tariff should be reduced. Egyptian's, Priday is the Park's, and Saturday is the Jew's.